

# DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400

Air-entraining admixture ASTM C260

---

## Product Description

DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 is a liquid air-entraining admixture that provides freeze-thaw resistance, yield control and finishability performance across the full range of concrete mix designs. DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 is a clean, light-orange product designed to generate specification-quality air systems. Based on a high-grade saponified rosin formulation, DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 is chemically similar to vinsol-based products, but with increased purity and supply dependability. DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 weighs approximately 8.5 lbs/gal (1.02 kg/L). DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 does not contain intentionally added chloride.

## Uses

DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 may be used wherever the purposeful entrainment of air is required by concrete specifications. Formulated to perform across the entire spectrum of production mixes, DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 generates quality, freeze-thaw resistant air systems in concrete conditions that include the follow

- Low slump
- Paving
- Central mix
- Extruded slip form
- Mixes containing hot water and accelerators
- Precast
- High cement factor
- Fly ash and slag
- Superplasticizers
- Manufactured sands

## Product Advantages

- Rapid air build suitable for short mix cycles
- Excellent performance in paving applications

## Compatibility with Other Admixtures and Batch Sequencing

DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 is compatible with most GCP admixtures as long as they are added separately to the concrete mix. In general, it is recommended that DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 be added to the concrete mix near the beginning of the batch sequence for optimum performance, preferably by “dribbling” on the sand. Different sequencing may be used if local testing shows better performance. Please see GCP Technical Bulletin TB-0110, *Admixture Dispenser Discharge Line Location and Sequencing for Concrete Batching Operations* for further recommendations. DARAVAIR<sup>®</sup> 1400 should not be added directly to heated water.

Pretesting of the concrete mix should be performed before use, as conditions and materials change in order to assure compatibility, and to optimize dosage rates, addition times in the batch sequencing and concrete performance. Please consult your GCP Applied Technologies representative for guidance.

## Performance

Air is incorporated into the concrete by the mechanics of mixing and stabilized into millions of discrete semi-microscopic bubbles in the presence of a specifically designed air-entraining admixture such as DARAVAIR® 1400.

These air bubbles act much like flexible ball bearings increasing the mobility, or plasticity and workability of the concrete. This can permit a reduction in mixing water with no loss of slump. Placeability is improved. Bleeding, plastic shrinkage and segregation are minimized.

Through the purposeful entrainment of air, DARAVAIR® 1400 markedly increases the durability of concrete to severe exposures particularly to freezing and thawing. It has also demonstrated a remarkable ability to impart resistance to the action of frost and de-icing salts as well as sulfate, sea and alkaline waters.

## Addition Rates

There is no standard addition rate for DARAVAIR® 1400. The amount to be used will depend upon the amount of air required for job conditions, usually in the range of 4% to 8%. Typical factors which might influence the amount of air-entraining admixture required are temperature, cement, sand gradation, and the use of extra fine materials such as fly ash and microsilica. Typical DARAVAIR® 1400 addition rates range from ½ to 3 fl oz/100 lbs (30 to 200 mL/ 100 kg ) of cement.

The air-entraining capacity of DARAVAIR® 1400 is usually increased when other concrete admixtures are contained in the concrete, particularly water-reducing admixtures and water-reducing retarders. This may allow up to ⅓ reduction in the amount of DARAVAIR® 1400 required.

## Concrete Mix Adjustment

Entrained air will increase the volume of the concrete making it necessary to adjust the mix proportions to maintain the cement factor and yield. This may be accomplished by a reduction in water requirement and aggregate content.

## Dispensing Equipment

A complete line of accurate automatic dispensing equipment is available. These dispensers can be located to discharge into the water line, the mixer, or on the sand.

## Packaging & Handling

DARAVAIR® 1400 is available in bulk, delivered by metered tank trucks, totes and drums.

DARAVAIR® 1400 will freeze at about 30 °F (-1 °C) but its airentraining properties are completely restored by thawing and thorough mechanical agitation.

## Specifications

Concrete shall be air entrained concrete, containing 4 to 8% entrained air. The air contents in the concrete shall be determined by the pressure method (ASTM Designation C231) or volumetric method (ASTM Designation C173). The air-entraining admixture shall be a completely neutralized rosin solution, such as DARAVAIR® 1400, as manufactured by GCP Applied Technologies, or equal, and comply with *Standard Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures* (ASTM Designation C260). The air-entraining admixture shall be added at the concrete mixer or batching plant at approximately ½ to 3 fl oz/100 lbs (30 to 200 mL/100 kg) of cement, or in such quantities as to give the specified air contents.

[ca.gcpat.com](http://ca.gcpat.com) | North America customer service: 1-877-4AD-MIX (1-877-423-6491)

We hope the information here will be helpful. It is based on data and knowledge considered to be true and accurate, and is offered for consideration, investigation and verification by the user, but we do not warrant the results to be obtained. Please read all statements, recommendations, and suggestions in conjunction with our conditions of sale, which apply to all goods supplied by us. No statement, recommendation, or suggestion is intended for any use that would infringe any patent, copyright, or other third party right.

Daravair is a trademark, which may be registered in the United States and/or other countries, of GCP Applied Technologies Inc. This trademark list has been compiled using available published information as of the publication date and may not accurately reflect current trademark ownership or status.

© Copyright 2019 GCP Applied Technologies Inc. All rights reserved.

GCP Applied Technologies Inc., 2325 Lakeview Parkway, Suite 450, Alpharetta, GA 30009, USA

GCP Canada, Inc., 294 Clements Road, West, Ajax, Ontario, Canada L1S 3C6.

This document is only current as of the last updated date stated below and is valid only for use in the Canada. It is important that you always refer to the currently available information at the URL below to provide the most current product information at the time of use. Additional literature such as Contractor Manuals, Technical Bulletins, Detail Drawings and detailing recommendations and other relevant documents are also available on [www.gcpat.com](http://www.gcpat.com). Information found on other websites must not be relied upon, as they may not be up-to-date or applicable to the conditions in your location and we do not accept any responsibility for their content. If there are any conflicts or if you need more information, please contact GCP Customer Service.

Last Updated: 2022-04-27

[ca.gcpat.com/solutions/products/daravair-1400](http://ca.gcpat.com/solutions/products/daravair-1400)